## APPLICATION NOTE



Separation of structural analogues: Vitamin D<sub>2</sub> and D<sub>3</sub>

Vitamin  $D_2$  (ergocalciferol) and  $D_3$  (cholecalciferol) can be found in different foods including fatty fishes, meat, eggs and some mushrooms. Both are (indirectly) involved in a number of biological functions in the body, including bone metabolism and enhancement of intestinal absorption of calcium, iron, magnesium, phosphate and zinc. A regular intake of vitamin D therefore is essential.



Separations of structurally similar compounds such as vitamin  $D_2$  and vitamin  $D_3$  are very challenging.



Standard C18 columns such as YMC-Triart C18 are not able to fully separate the two vitamins (Rs = 0.87). A very hydrophobic phase with a higher density and therefore amount of C18 chains is required. YMC-Triart C18 ExRS is able to separate these two with a resolution of Rs = 1.59 under the same conditions.

## APPLICATION NOTE



Separation of structural analogues: Vitamin D<sub>2</sub> and D<sub>3</sub>



 Column:
 YMC-Triart C18 / YMC-Triart C18 ExRS, 5 μm, 8 nm (150 x 3.0 mm ID)

 Part No.:
 TA12S05-1503PTH / TAR08S05-1503PTH

 Eluent:
 THF / acetonitrile (10/90)

 Flow rate:
 0.425 ml/min

 Detection:
 UV at 265 nm

 Injection:
 4.25 μl (10 μg/ml)

 Temperature:
 30 °C